1: Burrows--85-86 (1947-48) Woleaians
116, 575 Ifalik

"Ifalik has nothing corresponding closely to the secret societies, guilds, or other formal associations that abound in some primitive cultures. To use the [86] convenient term recently suggested by Lowie, Ifalik lacks sodalities."

4: Krämer (1909) 1937 Woleaians
575

For data on sodalities see category 504.

28: Spiro--32 [2] (1947-48) 1949 Woleaians
116, 575, 561 Ifalik

"There are no sodalities in Ifaluk, no groupings of a voluntary nature, that is. Professional, secret, or religious societies do not exist. Neither are there age grades. It is true that there are five categories into which all ages are classified, but they are highly nebulous and fluid, and are, by no means, organized into groups with definite social responsibilities and privileges."